

**Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age**
**HOUSEHOLD DATA**
**Table A-1. Employment status of the civilian population by sex and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>					
	Mar. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Mar. 2020	Nov. 2020	Dec. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021
<b>TOTAL</b>									
<b>Civilian noninstitutional population</b>	259,758	260,918	261,003	259,758	261,085	261,230	260,851	260,918	261,003
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	162,537	160,008	160,397	162,721	160,536	160,567	160,161	160,211	160,558
<b>Participation rate</b>	62.6	61.3	61.5	62.6	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.5
<b>Employed</b>	155,167	149,522	150,493	155,536	149,809	149,830	150,031	150,239	150,848
<b>Employment-population ratio</b>	59.7	57.3	57.7	59.9	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.8
<b>Unemployed</b>	7,370	10,486	9,905	7,185	10,728	10,736	10,130	9,972	9,710
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	4.5	6.6	6.2	4.4	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0
<b>Not in labor force</b>	97,221	100,910	100,606	97,037	100,548	100,663	100,690	100,708	100,445
<b>Persons who currently want a job</b>	5,215	6,902	6,576	5,490	7,127	7,331	6,957	6,933	6,850
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>									
<b>Civilian noninstitutional population</b>	125,639	126,224	126,266	125,639	126,296	126,367	126,192	126,224	126,266
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	85,914	84,754	84,728	86,113	85,161	85,175	85,149	85,061	84,917
<b>Participation rate</b>	68.4	67.1	67.1	68.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	67.4	67.3
<b>Employed</b>	81,794	78,855	79,188	82,302	79,267	79,481	79,714	79,666	79,681
<b>Employment-population ratio</b>	65.1	62.5	62.7	65.5	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.1
<b>Unemployed</b>	4,120	5,899	5,540	3,811	5,894	5,694	5,434	5,395	5,236
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	4.8	7.0	6.5	4.4	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2
<b>Not in labor force</b>	39,725	41,470	41,538	39,526	41,135	41,192	41,043	41,163	41,349
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>									
<b>Civilian noninstitutional population</b>	117,254	117,902	117,949	117,254	117,936	118,010	117,864	117,902	117,949
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	83,174	81,978	81,992	83,171	82,226	82,244	82,173	82,095	81,978
<b>Participation rate</b>	70.9	69.5	69.5	70.9	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.5
<b>Employed</b>	79,448	76,568	76,872	79,785	76,777	77,004	77,204	77,193	77,194
<b>Employment-population ratio</b>	67.8	64.9	65.2	68.0	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.5	65.4
<b>Unemployed</b>	3,726	5,410	5,120	3,385	5,449	5,240	4,969	4,902	4,784
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	4.5	6.6	6.2	4.1	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.8
<b>Not in labor force</b>	34,080	35,924	35,957	34,083	35,710	35,767	35,691	35,807	35,972
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>									
<b>Civilian noninstitutional population</b>	134,119	134,694	134,737	134,119	134,788	134,862	134,660	134,694	134,737
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	76,623	75,254	75,670	76,608	75,376	75,392	75,012	75,149	75,641
<b>Participation rate</b>	57.1	55.9	56.2	57.1	55.9	55.9	55.7	55.8	56.1
<b>Employed</b>	73,373	70,667	71,305	73,234	70,542	70,350	70,316	70,572	71,167
<b>Employment-population ratio</b>	54.7	52.5	52.9	54.6	52.3	52.2	52.2	52.4	52.8
<b>Unemployed</b>	3,250	4,587	4,365	3,374	4,834	5,042	4,696	4,577	4,474
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	4.2	6.1	5.8	4.4	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9
<b>Not in labor force</b>	57,496	59,440	59,067	57,511	59,413	59,471	59,648	59,545	59,096
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>									
<b>Civilian noninstitutional population</b>	125,915	126,546	126,594	125,915	126,604	126,681	126,507	126,546	126,594
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	73,789	72,445	72,818	73,657	72,395	72,422	72,147	72,173	72,668
<b>Participation rate</b>	58.6	57.2	57.5	58.5	57.2	57.2	57.0	57.0	57.4
<b>Employed</b>	70,908	68,163	68,730	70,691	67,941	67,872	67,851	67,928	68,513
<b>Employment-population ratio</b>	56.3	53.9	54.3	56.1	53.7	53.6	53.6	53.7	54.1
<b>Unemployed</b>	2,881	4,283	4,088	2,966	4,453	4,551	4,296	4,245	4,155
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	3.9	5.9	5.6	4.0	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7
<b>Not in labor force</b>	52,126	54,101	53,775	52,258	54,209	54,259	54,360	54,373	53,926
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
<b>Civilian noninstitutional population</b>	16,590	16,470	16,460	16,590	16,545	16,538	16,481	16,470	16,460
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	5,574	5,585	5,587	5,894	5,915	5,900	5,841	5,942	5,913
<b>Participation rate</b>	33.6	33.9	33.9	35.5	35.8	35.7	35.4	36.1	35.9
<b>Employed</b>	4,811	4,792	4,890	5,060	5,091	4,955	4,975	5,118	5,142
<b>Employment-population ratio</b>	29.0	29.1	29.7	30.5	30.8	30.0	30.2	31.1	31.2
<b>Unemployed</b>	763	793	697	834	825	946	865	825	771
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	13.7	14.2	12.5	14.1	13.9	16.0	14.8	13.9	13.0
<b>Not in labor force</b>	11,015	10,885	10,873	10,696	10,630	10,638	10,640	10,528	10,547

**Footnotes**

(1) The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation; therefore, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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